

CURRICULUM VITAE

Paula Smith, Ph.D.

CURRENT POSITION

Assistant Professor, School of Criminal Justice
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EDUCATION

- 2006 Doctor of Philosophy
Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick
Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada
- Dissertation: The effects of incarceration on recidivism: A longitudinal examination of program participation and institutional adjustment in federally sentenced adult male offenders*
- Chair: Paul Gendreau, Ph.D.
- 2001 Master of Arts
Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick
Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada
- 1998 Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick
Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

My areas of specialization include offender classification and assessment, correctional rehabilitation, the psychological effects of incarceration, program implementation and evaluation, the transfer of knowledge to practitioners and policy-makers, and meta-analysis.

PUBLICATIONS

Book

Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (In press). *Corrections in the Community* (Fifth Edition). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Company.

Articles/Chapters

[NOTE: *Publications are arranged alphabetically by year.*]

Cullen, F. T., & **Smith, P.** (In press). The myth that correctional treatment does not work. In R. M. Bohm & J. T. Walker (Eds.), *Demystifying Crime and Criminal Justice* (Second Edition). New York: Oxford University Press. [Updated and revised version of 2006 article.]

Gendreau, P., & Smith, P. (In press). Assessment and treatment strategies for correctional institutions. In J. Dvoskin, J. Skeem, R. Novaco, & K. Douglas (Eds.), *Using Social Science to Reduce Violent Offending*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Latessa, E. J., Lemke, R., Makarios, M. D., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (2010). The creation and validation of the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS). *Federal Probation, 74* (1), 16-22.

Lowenkamp, C. T., Makarios, M. D., Latessa, E. J., Lemke, R., & **Smith, P.** (2010). Community corrections facilities for juvenile offenders in Ohio: An examination of treatment integrity and recidivism. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 37* (6), 695-708.

Cullen, F. T., **Smith, P.**, Lowenkamp, C. T., & Latessa, E. J. (2009). Nothing works revisited: Deconstructing Farabee's rethinking rehabilitation. *Victims and Offenders, 4*, 101-123.

Smith, P., Cullen, F. T., & Latessa, E. J. (2009). Can 14,737 women be wrong? A meta-analysis of the LSI-R and recidivism for female offenders. *Criminology and Public Policy, 8*, 183-208.

Smith, P., Gendreau, P., & Swartz, K. (2009). Validating the principles of effective intervention: A systematic review of the contributions of meta-analysis in the field of corrections. *Victims and Offenders, 4*, 148-169.

Vose, B., Cullen, F. T., & **Smith, P.** (2008). The empirical status of the Level of Service Inventory. *Federal Probation, 72*, 22-29.

Brusman Lovins, L., Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (2007). Application of the risk principle to female offenders. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 23*, 383-398.

- Gendreau, P., & **Smith, P.** (2007). Influencing the “people who count”: Some perspectives on the reporting of meta-analytic results for prediction and treatment outcomes with offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34, 1536-1559.
- Smith, P.**, & Gendreau, P. (2007). The relationship between program participation, institutional misconduct and recidivism among federally sentenced adult male offenders. *Forum on Corrections Research*, 19, 6-10.
- Smith, P.**, Gendreau, P., & Goggin, C. (2007). “What works” in predicting psychiatric rehospitalization and relapse: The specific responsivity dimension of effective correctional treatment. In R. Ax & T. Fagan (Eds.), *Corrections, Mental Health and Social Policy: An International Perspective* (pp. 209-233). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas Publisher.
- Cullen, F. T., & **Smith, P.** (2006). The myth that correctional treatment does not work. In R. M. Bohm & J. T. Walker (Eds.), *Demystifying Crime and Criminal Justice* (pp. 227-238). Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Publishing Company.
- Flores, A. W., Lowenkamp, C. T., **Smith, P.**, & Latessa, E. J. (2006). Validating the LSI-R on a sample of federal probationers. *Federal Probation*, 70, 44-48.
- Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., French, S., & **Smith, P.** (2006). Practicing psychology in correctional settings. In A. K. Hess & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *The Handbook of Forensic Psychology* (3rd Edition, pp. 722-750). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Gendreau, P., **Smith, P.**, & French, S. (2006). The theory of effective correctional intervention: Empirical status and future directions. In F. T. Cullen, J. P. Wright, & K. R. Blevins (Eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory, Volume 15, Advances in Criminological Theory* (pp. 419-446). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (2006). Does correctional program quality really matter? The impact of adhering to the principles of effective intervention. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 5, 201-220.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., Pealer, J., **Smith, P.**, & Latessa, E. J. (2006). Adhering to the risk and need principles: Does it matter for supervision-based programs? *Federal Probation*, 70, 3-8.
- Wright, E. M., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (2006). Demonstrating the importance of responsivity with the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory. *Offender Program Reports*, 10, 17-30.
- Smith, P.**, Gendreau, P., & Goggin, C. (2005). Correctional treatment: Accomplishments and realities. In P. Van Voorhis, M. Braswell & D. Lester (Eds.), *Correctional Counseling*

and Rehabilitation (5th Edition, pp. 285-294). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Company.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (2002). Is the PCL-R really the “unparalleled” measure of offender risk? A lesson in knowledge cumulation. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *29*, 397-426.

Smith, P., Goggin, C., & Gendreau, P. (2002). *The effects of prison sentences and intermediate sanctions on recidivism: General effects and individual differences* (Research Report # JS42-103/2002). Ottawa, Ontario, Canada: Solicitor General of Canada, Corrections Research Branch.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (2001). Cumulating knowledge: How meta-analysis can serve the needs of clinicians and policy-makers. In L. L. Motiuk & R. C. Serin (Eds.), *Compendium 2000 on Effective Correctional Programs* (pp. 202-207). Ottawa, Ontario: Correctional Service of Canada, Solicitor General of Canada.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (2001). Obstacles to effective correctional program delivery. In L. L. Motiuk & R. C. Serin (Eds.), *Compendium 2000 on Effective Correctional Programs* (pp. 37-46). Ottawa, Ontario: Correctional Service of Canada, Solicitor General of Canada.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., **Smith, P.**, & French, S. (2001). One size does not fit all. *Crime Scene*, *9*, 5-6.

Gendreau, P., **Smith, P.**, & Goggin, C. (2001). Treatment programs in corrections. In J. Winterdyk (Ed.), *Corrections in Canada: Social Reaction to Crime* (pp. 238-263). Scarborough, Ontario: Prentice-Hall.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (2000). Correctional programs in the “real world”: Implementation guidelines. In G. Bernfeld, A. W. Leschied, & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Offender Rehabilitation in Action: Implementing and Evaluating Effective Programs* (pp. 247-268). London, UK: John Wiley & Sons.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (2000). Generating rational correctional policies: An introduction to cumulating knowledge. *Corrections Management Quarterly*, *4*, 52-60.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (1999). The forgotten issue in effective correctional treatment: Program implementation. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *43*, 180-187.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., Gray, G., & **Smith, P.** (1998). *Reflections on PLNDP researchers' papers in terms of coercive elements and other issues*. Paper prepared for the Physician Leadership on National Drug Policy, Brown University, Providence, RI.

FUNDED RESEARCH

Evaluation of Ohio ARRA justice assistance grant program for re-entry initiatives. Funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services, 2010-2012 for \$300,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of Wisconsin Department of Corrections offender treatment programs. Funded by the Wisconsin Department of Corrections, 2010-2011 for \$339,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Ohio Department of Youth Services FY 2011 training and research contract. Funded by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, 2010-2011 for \$536,500. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the Effective Practices in Community Supervision (EPICS) model in Ohio. Funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services, 2010-2011 for \$105,421. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS) training and technical assistance contract. Funded by the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, 2009-2011 for \$200,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Development of web-based database for the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS). Funded by the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, 2009-2011 for \$718,500. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the Richmond Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court. Funded by the Virginia Office of Criminal Justice Services, 2009-2010 for \$45,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Ohio Department of Youth Services FY 2010 training and research contract. Funded by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, 2009-2010 for \$403,100. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the Rapid Risk of Violence Screen (RROVS) in mental health settings. Funded by the Ohio Department of Mental Health, 2008-2010 for \$50,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Development and validation of a risk assessment system for adult and juvenile offenders. Funded by the Indiana Judicial Center, 2008-2010 for \$400,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Ohio Department of Youth Services FY 2009 training and research contract. Funded by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, 2008-2009 for \$406,863. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of juvenile drug courts. Funded by Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 2007-2012 for \$1,144,833. Co-Principal Investigators with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the adult work release program in Hamilton County, Indiana. Funded by Hamilton County Community Corrections, 2006-2011 for \$35,000 per annum. Principal Investigator.

Ohio Department of Youth Services FY 2008 training and research contract. Funded by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, 2007-2008 for \$50,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Development and validation of a risk assessment system for adult offenders. Funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services and the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Corrections, 2007-2009 for \$200,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa and Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

Evaluation of Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Corrections CBCF and HWH programs. Funded by the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Corrections, 2006-2007 for \$235,000. Consultant. Co-Principal Investigators: Edward J. Latessa and Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

Evaluation of Pennsylvania Department of Corrections CBCF and HWH programs for parolees. Funded by the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, 2006-2007 for \$331,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa and Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

Mental illness and substance abuse: An evaluation of a SA/MI case management program. Funded by Talbert House, 2006-2008 for \$50,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Assessment of juvenile justice programs to maximize effectiveness of resources. Funded by Montgomery County, Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice, 2006 for \$48,823. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the impact of responsivity factors on treatment success in Mental Health Recovery Services clients. Funded by Mental Health Recovery Services in Warren and Clinton Counties, 2006 for \$15,000. Co-Principal Investigator with Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

Evaluation of the Cuyahoga County Family Drug Court Enhancement Plan FY2009. Funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 2008-2009 for \$37,378.63. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa.

Evaluation of the Cuyahoga County Family Drug Court Enhancement Plan FY2008. Funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 2007-2008 for \$73,080. Co-Principal Investigator with Edward J. Latessa and Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

Evaluation of the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Drug Court Enhancement Plan. Funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 2005-2007 for \$72,209. Co-Principal Investigator with Christopher T. Lowenkamp.

MONOGRAPHS AND TECHNICAL REPORTS

Smith, P., Myer, A. J., & Galyean, K. (2010). *Preliminary results from the validation of the Rapid Risk of Violence Screen (RROVS).* Prepared for the Ohio Department of Mental Health in Columbus, OH.

Latessa, E. J., **Smith, P.,** Schweitzer, M., & Brusman Lovins, L. (2009). *Evaluation of selected institutional offender treatment programs for the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections.* Prepared for the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections in Harrisburg, PA.

Smith, P., & Myer, A. J. (2009). *Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Electronic Monitoring Program.* Prepared for Hamilton County Community Corrections in Noblesville, IN.

Smith, P., Myer, A. J., & Ndrecka, M. (2009). *Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Adult Residential Program.* Prepared for Hamilton County Community Corrections in Noblesville, IN.

Latessa, E. J., **Smith, P.,** & Schnupp, R. J. (2008). *Process Evaluation of the SA/MI Case Management Program.* Prepared for Talbert House in Cincinnati, OH.

Smith, P., Latessa, E. J., & Brusman Lovins, L. (2008). *Evaluation of the Juvenile Justice System in San Francisco County.* Prepared for Mark Morris Associates and the San Francisco Juvenile Probation Department in San Francisco, CA.

Lowenkamp, C. T., **Smith, P.,** Latessa, E. J., & Arnold, C. M. (2007). *Process Evaluation of the Cuyahoga County Family Treatment Drug Court.* Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and the Cuyahoga County Family Treatment Drug Court in Cleveland, OH.

Smith, P. (2006). *Review of Services for the Lawrence County Juvenile Court.* Prepared for the Ohio Department of Youth Services and the Lawrence County Juvenile Court in Ironton, OH.

Smith, P., Latessa, E. J., Sleyo, J. E., & Brusman Lovins, L. (2006). *Evaluation of the Juvenile Justice System in Montgomery and Floyd Counties.* Prepared for the Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice in Richmond, VA.

Smith, P., Lowenkamp, C. T., Arnold, C. M., & Stadler, W. (2006). *Evaluation of the Impact of Responsivity Factors on Treatment Success in Mental Health Recovery Services Clients*. Prepared for Mental Health Recovery Services of Warren and Clinton Counties in Lebanon, OH.

Smith, P., Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & Arnold, C. M. (2006). *Evaluation of the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Drug Court*. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Drug Court in Cleveland, OH.

Smith, P., & Cullen, M. (2004). *Grant Groupcare Home: A Review of Program Documentation*. Prepared for the John Howard Society of New Brunswick in Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.

Goggin, C., Gendreau, P., & **Smith, P.** (2003). *The Saint John Mental Health Court: An Operational Review*. Prepared for New Brunswick Legal Aid and the Saint John Mental Health Court in Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.

[NOTE: I have authored and co-authored numerous CPC, CPAI, and CPAI-2000 reports for criminal justice agencies throughout the United States and Canada. Sample reports are available upon request.]

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Gendreau, P., & **Smith, P.** (January 2010). *Protecting the public from criminal behavior: Implementing what we know works in reforming offenders*. Presented to the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina in Columbia, SC.

Latessa, E. J., **Smith, P.**, & Brusman Lovins, L. (October 2009). *Preliminary results from the state-wide evaluation of community-based programs in Ohio*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Ohio Justice Alliance for Community Corrections in Columbus, OH.

Smith, P. (October 2009). *Using the EPICS model to enhance community supervision*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Ohio Justice Alliance for Community Corrections in Columbus, OH.

Smith, P. (September 2009). *Effective Practices in Community Supervision*. Presented at the Oregon Juvenile Department Director's Conference in Newport, OR.

Smith, P. (September 2009). *"What works" with juvenile female offenders: The impact of placement decisions*. Presented at the Oregon Juvenile Department Director's Conference in Newport, OR.

- Smith, P., & Gendreau, P.** (August 2009). *The effectiveness of institutional programs in corrections*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association in Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (October 2008). *Using cognitive-behavioral interventions in community supervision and case management*. Presented at the Indiana Judicial Center Problem Solving Courts Workshop in Indianapolis, IN.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (August 2008). *Using the Correctional Program Assessment Inventory (CPAI) to measure program integrity: The importance of adhering to the principles of risk, need and responsivity in correctional settings*. Presented to the Risk Management Authority in Glasgow, Scotland.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (July 2008). *Does quality matter? Assessing the implementation of correctional programs in the community*. Presented to the Centre for Criminal Justice and Criminology, School of Human Sciences, Swansea University in Swansea, Wales.
- Smith, P.** (June 2008). *Using cognitive behavioral interventions in community corrections*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Ohio Chief Probation Officers Association in Columbus, OH.
- Smith, P., & Bechtel, K.** (November 2008). *Pre-conference workshop on meta-analysis*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in St. Louis, MO.
- Smith, P., & Lowenkamp, C. T.** (July 2008). *The importance of adhering to the principles of effective intervention: An empirical examination of the relationship between program integrity and offender recidivism*. Presented to the Division of Forensic Mental Health, University of Leicester in Leicester, England.
- Smith, P., Lowenkamp, C. T., & Bechtel, K.** (February 2008). *Outcome evaluation of Indiana's alcohol and drug programs: A review of recommendations*. Presented at the Indiana Judicial Center Conference in Indianapolis, IN.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (May 2006). *What is cognitive behavioral therapy?* Presented at the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction Corrections Summit Conference in Columbus, OH.
- Smith, P.** (June 2005). *Incorporating the responsivity principle into correctional practice with juveniles*. Presented at the Ohio Department of Youth Services RECLAIM Conference in Columbus, OH.
- Gendreau, P., & **Smith P.** (November 2004). *Effective correctional programs: Theory, clinical wisdom, and meta-analysis*. Presidential Plenary Session presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Nashville, TN.

Smith, P. (October 2004). *Changing offender behavior: "What works" in reducing recidivism*. Presented at the Excellence in Corrections Conference in Macon, GA.

Smith, P. (June 2003). *Prediction of psychiatric rehospitalisation and relapse: A meta-analysis of risk measures*. Presented to the National Review Committee for Correctional Service of Canada Treatment Centres in Moncton, New Brunswick, Canada.

Smith, P. (May 2002). *Treating perpetrators of family violence*. Presented at the Breaking the Silence: Abuse and Family Violence Awareness Conference in Sussex, New Brunswick, Canada.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith P.** (December 2001). *"What works" with juvenile offenders*. Presented to the John Howard Society of New Brunswick in Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.

Smith, P. (March 2001). *"What works" in corrections*. Presented to the John Howard Society of New Brunswick in Miramichi, New Brunswick, Canada.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (March 2000). *Why knowledge cumulation is so difficult: The role of ideology, the MBA manager-fartcatcher syndrome, information overload, narrative reviews, and Karl Pearson*. Presented to the Faculty of Arts, University of New Brunswick in Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.

PAPER PRESENTATIONS

Brusman Lovins, L., Makarios, M. D., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2010). *A detailed examination of correctional program characteristics that predict successful outcome*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

Lemke, R. J., Latessa, E. J., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (November 2010). *A comparative assessment of the predictive validity of criminogenic needs for short and long term inmates*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

Smith, P., & Latessa, E. J. (November 2010). *Integrating core correctional practices into community supervision*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

Sullivan, C., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2010). *Juvenile drug court adherence to effective correctional and intervention practices*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

- Brusman Lovins, L., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Examining the effective program characteristics of 60 residential community corrections programs*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Lovins, B. K., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Addressing risk, need, and responsivity: Developing an assessment for juvenile delinquents using prospective data*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Offender risk classification research: Some current thinking and disagreements*. Panel discussant at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Smith, P.**, Latessa, E. J., Makarios, M. D., Lovins, B. K., & Lemke, R. J. (November 2009). *The development and validation of the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS)*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Sperber, K. G., & **Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Examining the relationship between the "How I Think" questionnaire and recidivism in adult female offenders*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Stadler, W., Morris, A., Sperber, K. G., & **Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Validating the "How I Think" questionnaire on adult offending populations*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Vose, B., Cullen, F. T., Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (November 2009). *Race and the predictive validity of the Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R)*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA.
- Morris, A., Lovins, B. K., Stadler, W., & **Smith, P.** (March 2009). *Is there a relationship between mental health diagnosis and aggression among juveniles in detention centers?* Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Boston, MA.
- Vose, B., Cullen, F. T., & **Smith, P.** (March 2009). *The empirical status of the Level of Service Inventory-Revised*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Boston, MA.
- Morris, A., Lovins, B. K., Stadler, W., & **Smith, P.** (March 2009). *Is there a relationship between mental health diagnosis and aggression among juveniles in detention centers?* Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Boston, MA.
- Vose, B., Cullen, F. T., & **Smith, P.** (March 2009). *The empirical status of the Level of Service Inventory-Revised*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Boston, MA.

- Brusman Lovins, L., Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2008). *Do the principles of effective intervention predict termination status from adult residential correctional programs?* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in St. Louis, MO.
- Lemke, R., Lowenkamp, C. T., **Smith, P.**, & Latessa, E. J. (November 2008). *The relationship between low self-control and recidivism: A prospective study.* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in St. Louis, MO.
- Lemke, R., Lowenkamp, C. T., **Smith, P.**, & Latessa, E. J. (November 2008). *Comparing the psychometric properties of the LSI-R, Wisconsin Risk-Needs, and a newly devised instrument.* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in St. Louis, MO.
- Lovins, B. K., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (November 2008). *Examining the effectiveness of motivational interviewing: A meta-analytic review.* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in St. Louis, MO.
- Smith, P.**, Lowenkamp, C. T., & Warner, J. (March 2008). *The relationship between childhood abuse and recidivism: A comparison of male and female juvenile offenders.* Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Cincinnati, OH.
- Swartz, K., **Smith, P.**, & Gendreau, P. (March 2008). *Using meta-analysis to validate the principles of effective intervention in corrections.* Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Cincinnati, OH.
- Brusman Lovins, L., Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (June 2007). *Application of the risk principle to female offenders.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
- Brusman Lovins, L., Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & **Smith, P.** (November 2007). *What to do with the girls: The impact of placement decisions on juvenile female offenders.* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA.
- Lemke, R., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (June 2007). *An examination of the effects of incarceration: Individual differences by race, age, and risk.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
- Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (June 2007). *The importance of adhering to the principles of effective intervention: Demonstrating the impact of program integrity on recidivism in*

offender populations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Stewart, M., & **Smith, P.** (June 2007). *Are psychopaths amenable to treatment? A meta-analytic review.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Arnold, C. M., Lowenkamp, C. T., & **Smith, P.** (November 2006). *Specific deterrence with juveniles: Does incarceration reduce recidivism?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Los Angeles, CA.

Lemke, R., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (March 2006). *The effects of incarceration on recidivism: A re-examination of Spohn and Holleran (2002).* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Baltimore, MD.

Smith, P. (March 2006). *A longitudinal examination of program participation and Institutional adjustment in federally sentenced adult male offenders.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Baltimore, MD.

Smith, P., Lowenkamp, C. T., Carter, D. E., & Lemke, R. (March 2006). *A meta-analytic review of motivational interviewing: Is it an evidence-based practice?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Baltimore, MD.

Stewart, M., & **Smith, P.** (November 2006). *Are psychopaths amenable to treatment? A review of the literature.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Los Angeles, CA.

Wright, E. M., & **Smith, P.** (March 2006). *Another lesson in knowledge cumulation: A reply to Hemphill and Hare (2004).* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Baltimore, MD.

Petrosino, A., **Smith, P.**, & Cullen, F. T. (March 2005). *How "policy by anecdote" can keep us running in circles: The case of Massachusetts Sexually Dangerous Offender Act.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Chicago, IL.

Wright E. M., **Smith, P.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. (November 2005). *Demonstrating the importance of responsivity with the MMPI-2.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

French, S., Gendreau, P., & **Smith, P.** (October 2004). *Predicting prison misconducts: What works!* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Community Corrections Association in Cincinnati, OH.

Gendreau, P., **Smith, P.**, Goggin, C., & Best, L. (November 2004). *Reporting research findings and generating rational criminal justice policies: Making ourselves*

understandable to the people who count. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Nashville, TN.

Smith, P. (November 2004). *Predicting offender recidivism: Does the quality of institutional programs matter?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Nashville, TN.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., **Smith, P.**, & French, S. (May 2002). *Defining a prison research agenda.* Paper presented at the National Experts Forum 2002: Correctional Research in Substance Abuse Conference in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Canada.

Smith, P. (June 2000). *Prediction of psychiatric rehospitalisation and relapse: An assessment of the utility of risk measures.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Atlantic Provinces Psychiatric Association in Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.

Gendreau, P., Goggin, C., & **Smith P.** (May 1999). *Predicting recidivism: LSI-R versus PCL-R.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Goggin, C., & **Smith, P.** (November 1999). *Predicting recidivism: What are the most useful measures?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

Surveying correctional staff support for rehabilitation. Funded by the College of Education, Criminal Justice, and Human Services, 2010-2011 for \$1,000. Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Program Grant with Jessica Warner, M.S.

Tackling the straw man: An examination of Webster and Doob. Funded by the College of Education, Criminal Justice, and Human Services, 2006-2007 for \$750. Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Program Grant with Richard Lemke, M.A.

Another lesson in knowledge cumulation: A reply to Hemphill and Hare. Funded by the College of Education, Criminal Justice, and Human Services, 2004-2005 for \$750. Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Program Grant with Emily M. Wright, M.S.

The effects of incarceration on recidivism: A longitudinal examination of program participation and institutional adjustment. Funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 2002-2003 for \$17,700 per annum. Doctoral Fellowship.

The effects of prison sentences and intermediate sanctions on recidivism: General effects and individual differences. Funded by the Solicitor General, Correctional Service of Canada, 1999-2000 for \$9,800. Co-Principal Investigator with Claire E. Goggin, M.A. and Paul Gendreau, Ph.D.

SCHOLARSHIPS, HONORS, AND AWARDS

- Canadian Psychological Association Certificate of Academic Excellence (2006)
- Faculty Incentive Award for Research and Scholarship; \$600 (2005-2010)
- Magee Third Century Postgraduate Merit Award; \$3,500 per annum (2001-2004)
- Bernice Alderman Memorial Prize in Psychology (1998)
- Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal in Arts (1998)
- Ontario Graduate Scholarship; DECLINED (1998)
- University of New Brunswick Alumni Undergraduate Scholarship; \$1,800 (1997)
- Erskine Ireland Carter Memorial Prize in Psychology (1997)
- Stuart and Richard Lowerison Memorial Scholarship; \$1,300 (1996)
- University of New Brunswick Scholarship; \$1,300 (1995)
- New Brunswick Science Council Scholarship; \$500 (1994)
- University of New Brunswick Scholarship; \$500 (1994)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

| | |
|----------------|--|
| 2004 - present | Assistant Professor Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati |
| 2009 - present | Director, Corrections Institute Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati |
| 2004 - present | Research Fellow, Center for Criminal Justice Research Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati |
| 2004 - 2009 | Associate Director, Corrections Institute Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati |
| 2004 - 2006 | Adjunct Faculty, Domestic Violence Counseling Certificate Addiction Studies, University of Cincinnati |
| 2002 - 2004 | Research Officer, Addictions Research Centre Correctional Service of Canada |
| 1998 - 2004 | Research Associate, Centre for Criminal Justice Studies Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick |
| 2000 - 2002 | Instructor Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick |
| 1998 - 2000 | Graduate Assistant Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick |

1997 - 1998 Lab Instructor
Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

2006 - 2010 Consultant, River City Correctional Center
Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction

2000 - 2003 Facilitator, Moderate Intensity Family Violence Prevention Program
New Brunswick West Parole District, Correctional Service of Canada
and the New Brunswick Department of Public Safety

2001 - 2002 Consultant, Grant Groupcare Home
John Howard Society of New Brunswick

2000 - 2001 Administration of psychometric assessments for case management
New Brunswick West Parole District, Correctional Service of Canada
and the New Brunswick Department of Public Safety
Supervisor: Paul Gendreau, Ph.D.

1999 - 2000 Facilitator, Partner Abuse Intervention Resource Strategies
New Brunswick West Parole District, Correctional Service of Canada
and the New Brunswick Department of Public Safety

1998 - 1999 Graduate student practicum, Sex Offender Relapse Prevention
New Brunswick West Parole District, Correctional Service of Canada
Supervisor: Murray Cullen, Ph.D., L.Psych.

1994 - 1996 Facilitator, Programming for Child Victims of Abuse
Hestia House and Second Stage Housing, Inc.
Supervisor: Elaine Stewart

CERTIFICATIONS AND SPECIALIZED TRAINING

Psychometric assessments

- Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI)
- Spousal Assault Risk Assessment (SARA)
- Static-99
- Stable-2000/Acute-2000

Treatment models and clinical skills

- Choices, Challenges and Changes curriculum (training by Steve Parese, Ed.D.)
- Cognitive Reporting (training by Jack Bush, Ph.D.)
- Core Correctional Practices (training by Don Andrews, Ph.D.)
- Multi-Systemic Therapy (training by Alan Leschied, Ph.D.)
- Rideau Integrated Service Delivery Model (training by Barbara Armstrong, Ph.D.)
- Thinking for a Change curriculum (training by the National Institute of Corrections)

Program evaluation

- Correctional Program Assessment Inventory-2010 (CPAI; CPAI-2000; CPAI-2010)
- Evidence-Based Correctional Program Checklist (CPC)
- Evidence-Based Correctional Program Checklist – Group Assessment (CPC-GA)
- Evidence-Based Correctional Program Checklist – Drug Court (CPC-DC)
- Evidence-Based Correctional Program Checklist – Community Supervision (CPC-CS)

[NOTE: I am responsible for overseeing the use of the CPAI-2010 in the United States.]

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Graduate courses taught at the University of Cincinnati

- 18 CJ 702 Criminal Justice Management (M.S. program)
- 18 CJ 812 Seminar in Criminal Justice Policy Evaluation (Ph.D. program)
- 18 CJ 865 Seminar in Applied Corrections (M.S. program)
- 18 CJ 908 Meta-analysis in Criminal Justice (Ph.D. program)

Undergraduate courses taught at the University of Cincinnati

- 18 CJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (B.S. program)
- 18 CJ 290 Criminal Justice in Film (B.S. program)
- 18 CJ 321 Serial Criminals (B.S. program)
- 18 CJ 341 Correctional Rehabilitation (B.S. program)
- 18 CJ 346 Institutional Corrections (B.S. program)
- 18 CJ 410 Psychology of Criminal Behavior (B.S. program)
- 18 TRMT 283 Understanding Interventions with Batterers (Counseling Certificate)
- 18 TRMT 341 Treatment Strategies with Batterers (Counseling Certificate)

Undergraduate courses taught at the University of New Brunswick

- PSYC 1003 Introduction to Psychology (B.A. program)
- PSYC 3263 Psychology of Criminal Behavior (B.A. program)
- PSYC 3693 Changing Behavior (B.A. program)

STUDENT SUPERVISION

Ph.D. Committees

- Kate Arnold, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- Kristin Bechtel, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- Lori Brusman Lovins, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- Krista Gehring, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- Rachel MacArthur, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- La'Keyta Rayford, Ph.D. Committee, School of Human Services (current)
- Jennifer Webster, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (current)
- Cheryl Lero Jonson, Ph.D. Committee, School of Criminal Justice (2010)
- Richard Lemke, Ph.D. Chair, School of Criminal Justice (2009)
- Emily Salisbury, Ph.D. Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2008)
- Brenda Vose, Ph.D. Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2008)
- Georgia Spiropoulos, Ph.D. Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2007)

Ph.D. Independent Studies

- Angela Reitler, Ph.D. Independent Studies, School of Criminal Justice (2010)

M.S. Demonstration Projects

- Kristin Swartz, M.S. Demonstration Project, Division of Criminal Justice (2007)
- Yasin Kose, M.S. Demonstration Project, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)

M.S. Independent Studies/Field Placement

- Mindy Smith, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (current)
- Cara Thompson, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2008)
- Rachel Cousert, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Murat Ozer, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Hannah Phillips, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Veronica Martínez, M.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Rachel MacArthur, M.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Kate Meholick, M.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Kate Arnold, M.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2005)

B.S. Independent Studies/Field Placement

- Rachael Bourke, B.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2008)
- Susan Catron, B.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- David Neubauer, B.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Melissa Slade, B.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Jamie Walters, B.S. Field Placement, Division of Criminal Justice (2006)
- Adrienne Hillman, B.S. Independent Studies, Division of Criminal Justice (2007)
- Liana Taylor, B.A. Honors credit, Department of Psychology (2005)

SERVICE

Editing/refereeing for scholarly grants and publications

- Editorial Advisory Board Member for *Journal of Crime and Justice* (2007-2010)
- Reviewer for *Criminal Justice and Behavior* (2006-present)
- Reviewer for *Evaluation and Program Planning* (2005)
- Reviewer for *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* (2004)

Professional associations

- Member, Vollmer Award Committee, American Society of Criminology (2006-2007)
- Panel chair, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (2006)
- Program committee, American Society of Criminology (2004; 2006)
- Panel chair, American Society of Criminology (2004-2005)

University of Cincinnati

- Director, Corrections Institute (2009-present)
- Associate Director, Corrections Institute (2004-2009)
- Graduate Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2007-2008)
- Speaker's Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2004-2006; 2009-2010)
- Academic Programs Committee, CECH (2004-2005)
- Graduate Comprehensive Committee, Division of Criminal Justice (2005; 2009-2010)

Student organizations and activities

- Faculty Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma (2004-present)

Community

- Printed media interview, Cincinnati Enquirer (2005)

TRAINING AND CONSULTING

I have provided technical assistance to criminal justice agencies throughout the United States and Canada, including:

- Rite of Passage, Reno, NV (2010)
- Volunteers of America, Mansfield, OH (2009)
- Risk Management Authority, Scotland (2009)
- Maine Department of Corrections (2004-present)
- Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (2005-present)

- Ohio Department of Youth Services (2005-present)
- River City Correctional Center (2005-present)
- Alvis House, Columbus, OH (2008)
- Hennepin County Department of Community Corrections (2008)
- San Francisco Juvenile Probation Department (2008-2009)
- Volunteers of America, Columbus, OH (2008)
- WORTH Center, Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (2006; 2008; 2010)
- Talbert House (2005-2007)
- Cornell Abraxas, Ohio Department of Youth Services (2006)
- Hennepin County Drug Court, Minnesota Department of Corrections (2006)
- Lawrence County Juvenile Court, Ohio Department of Youth Services (2006)
- Monday CBCF, Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (2006)
- Oklahoma Department of Corrections (2006)
- Perry/Multi-County Residential Facility, Ohio Department of Youth Services (2006)
- Avalon Correctional Services, Inc. (2005)
- Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2005)
- Licking-Muskingum CBCF, Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (2005)
- Mohican Juvenile Correctional Facility, Ohio Department of Youth Services (2005)
- Spurwink Institute (2005)
- Stark County CBCF, Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (2005)
- Tippecanoe County Court Services (2005)
- Georgia Department of Corrections (2004)
- West Virginia Department of Education (2004)
- Grant Groupcare Home, John Howard Society of New Brunswick (2003)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- American Society of Criminology
- Criminal Justice Division, Canadian Psychological Association
- Collaboration of Researchers on the Effective Development of Offender Supervision

OTHER

I am proficient in both English and French. I have also completed undergraduate Spanish classes at the University College Tecnología Turística Total in Mérida, Mexico.

Last Revised: 01/16/2011